Nunavut Water Board: Dealing with Cumulative Impacts



Nunavut Mining Symposium 2014 April 2014, Iqaluit Damien Côté, Executive Director, NWB

Outline



- 1. Six (6) things we have
- 2. Three (3) things we do NOT have
- 3. Filling the Gap
- 4. Questions

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1. <u>Resource</u>

As a country, Nunavut...

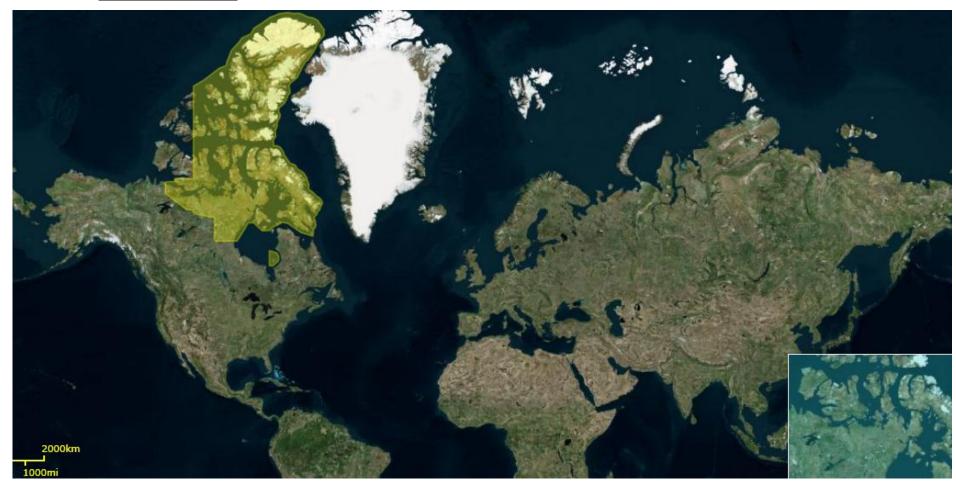
- Would be the 14th largest in the World in terms of landmass.
- Would rank 5th in the World, in terms of freshwater surface area.

Rank	Country	Freshwater Surface Area			
1 st	Canada	891,163 km²			
2 nd	Russia	720,500 km ²			
3 rd	United States	470,131 km ²			
4 th	India	314,070 km²			
5 th	Nunavut	157,077 km ²			
6 th	China	137,060 km²			

Source: Statistics Canada, Natural Resources Canada, CIA World Factbook



1. <u>Resource</u>





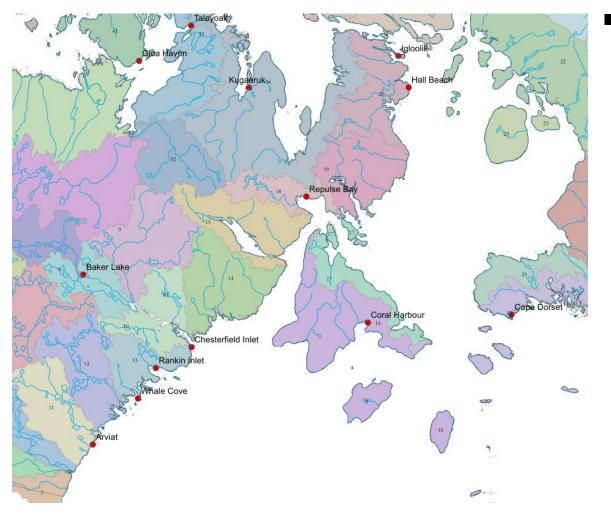
- 2. <u>Growth</u>
- Economic growth has clear impacts on demand for Water Licences in Nunavut.
- Water Licence required for any "use of water" or "deposit of waste".

Source: Nunavut Water Board.

Year	Licence Applications				
fear	Type A	Type B	Total		
2001 – 02	1	17	18		
2002 – 03	1	29	30		
2003 – 04	0	35	35		
2004 – 05	2	38	40		
2005 – 06	0	56	56		
2006 – 07	3	48	51		
2007 – 08	3	56	59		
2008 – 09	3	77	80		
2009 – 10	3	74	77		
2010 - 11	5	62	67		
2011 – 12	5	69	74		
2012 – 13	4	79	86		



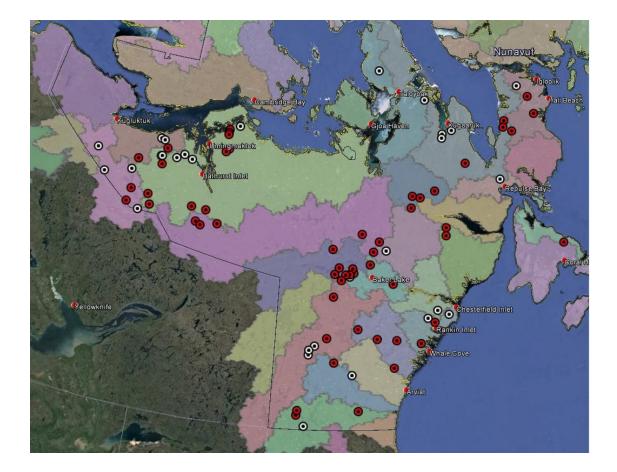
3. Water Management Areas



65 Water Management Areas from *Nunavut Water Regulations* (April 2013)

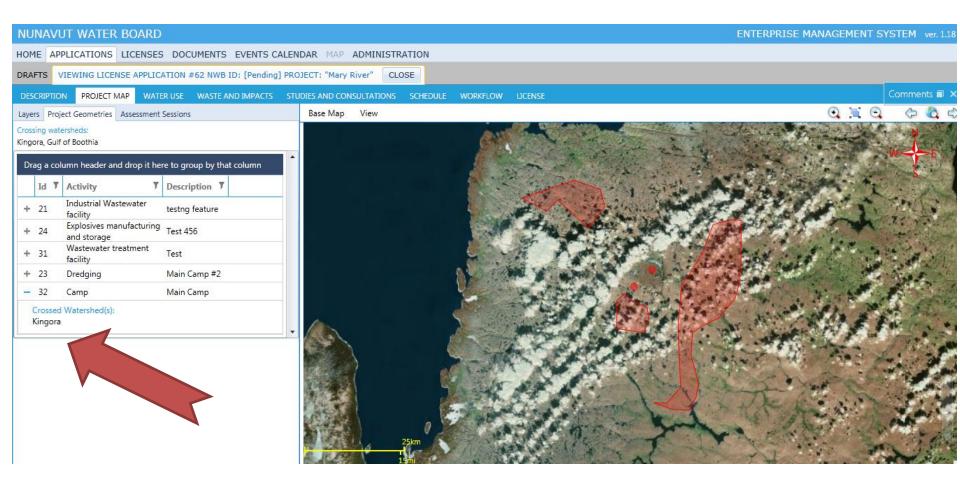


4. Active & Expired Licence GeoData





5. A precise licensing system (soon)





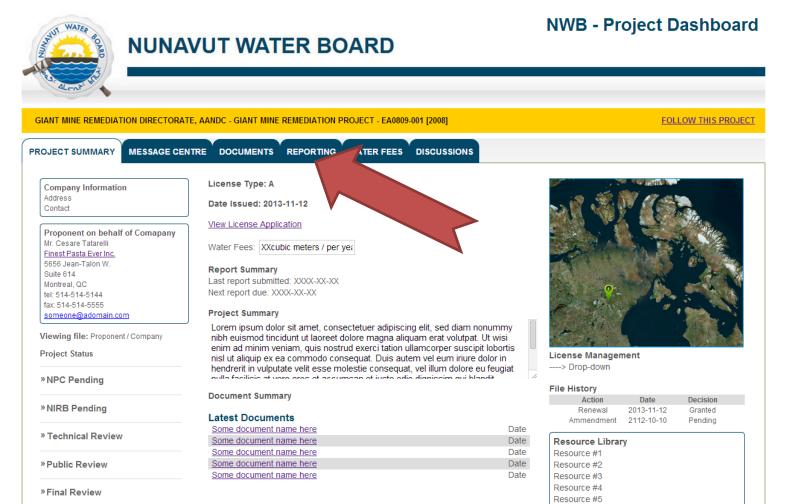
5. A precise licensing system (soon)

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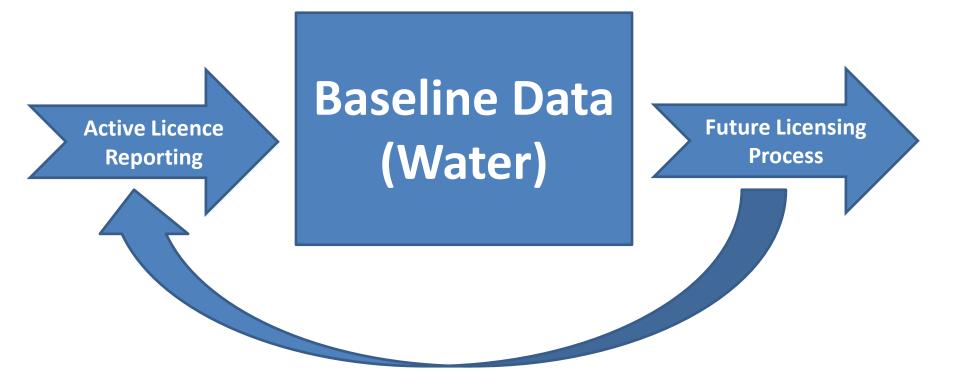
6. <u>A feedback Loop (soon)</u>



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6. A feedback Loop (soon)







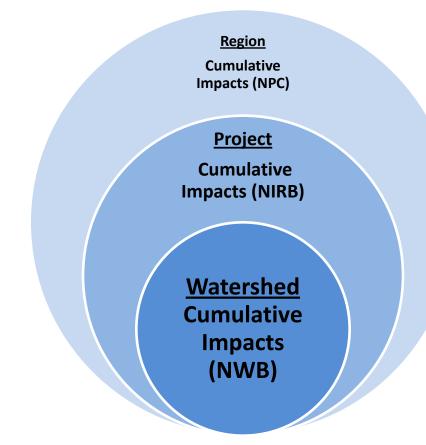


2. Three (3) things we do NOT have

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1. Functional Mechanism to assess Cumulative Impacts



- 3 level of assessments
- Common data
- Varying precision



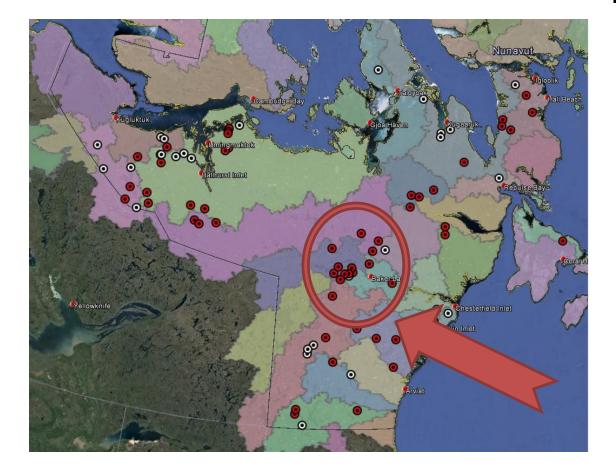
2. Abundant & Organized Quality Data

Data Sources (potential)

- Federal Government (AANDC, EC, NRCan, DFO, TC, etc.)
- Inuit Qaujimajatuqangit
- Territorial Government (Environment, etc.)
- Designated Inuit Organizations (QIA, KivIA, KitIA, NTI)
- Institutions of Public Government (NWB, NIRB, NPC, NWMB, NSRT)
- Industry (Various)
- Academia (Universities, research networks, etc.)
- Other (NGMP, foundations, special interest, etc.)



3. Water Management Policy



 What intensity can any watershed sustain?



3. <u>Water Management Policy</u>

Policy Questions

- What balance to strike between preservation and development in each watershed?
 - What is each watershed's tolerance for marginal impact?
- How to balance conflicting traditional knowledge with scientific knowledge for a watershed?
- How to assess the value of a watershed?
- How to identify and evaluate transboundary impacts?





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Filling the Gap



1. <u>Water Management Policy</u>

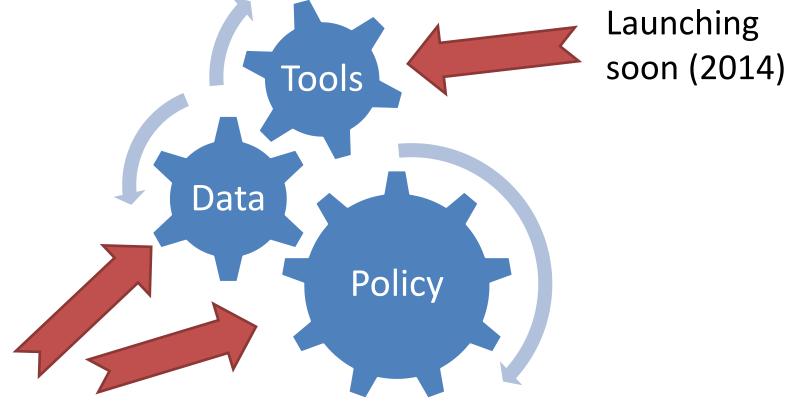
Article 13.2.1 of the Nunavut Land Claims Agreement

 the Nunavut Water Board "shall have responsibilities and powers over the regulation, use and <u>management</u> <u>of water in the Nunavut Settlement Area</u> (...)".

Filling the Gap

2. Overview





In development

Questions



Nunavut Water Board PO Box 119 Gjoa Haven, NU XOB 1J0

Tel: 867-360-6338 Toll free: (855) 521-3745 Fax: 867-360-6369

Web: www.nwb-oen.ca